

Sector: Food Machinery  
Country: Russia



MARKET ACCESSIBILITY  
SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

June 2020

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# Report's Info

## Introduction

This document contains an in-depth examination of the specific administrative requirements of accessibility of the **Russian market** for **Food Machinery**. The obligations indicated concern not only those of the exporter, but also all those particular conditions which are inherent to the goods in question and which the exporter should know so that the analysis of the accessibility of the market is as complete as possible.

## Date

This report was drawn up on **26 June 2020**, therefore all the regulations cited are deemed to be up to date on that date.

## Sources

The following sources were consulted for the preparation of this document:

**Market Access Database :**

<https://bit.ly/2Zan2sI>;

**Russia Customs System :**

<https://bit.ly/3dyUm1N>;

**Foreign Markets Info :**

<https://bit.ly/3eBIahO>.

# Tariff

## Duties

Duties: 0%.

## Trade defence measures

Trade defence measures (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none.

## Sales taxes

## Product codes considered

- UL841720-Ovens, non-electric bakery
- UL841931-Dryers for agricultural products
- UL841989-Devices and means of recirculated cooling water
- UL842111-Skimmers
- UL843420-Machines for the dairy industry
- UL843510-Machines for wine, cider and fruit juices
- UL843710-Machines for cleaning, sorting, screening cereals
- UL843780-Machines for mills and for the working of cereals or dried leguminous vegetables
- UL843810-Bakery machinery
- UL843840-Brewery machinery

- UL843850-Machinery for the industrial processing of meat
- UL843860-Machinery for the industrial preparation of fruits and vegetables
- UL8438A0-Machines for the manufacture of sugar and confectionery products
- UL847810-Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco
- UL847920-Machinery for the extraction or preparation of oils
- UL847982-Machinery and apparatus for mixing and kneading
- UL843880-Other food machinery

## Summary

- all duties are equal to 0% for all of the above codes, with the exception of machines for cleaning, sorting and the screening of cereals (Duties: 5%);
- for all codes there are no trade defence measures;
- the value added tax is generally 20% of the value of the duty paid value;
- for all codes, the customs clearance fee is according to the dutiable value of the goods (see table 1);
- for all codes the customs clearance fee, when placing it, customs clearance fee is equal to 75% of the according rates indicated in table 1.

Table 1 - Source: MADB

Customs clearance fee (CCF)	
Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods.	
Dutiable value	Customs clearance fee
Not exceeding 200000 RUB	500 RUB
Exceeding 200000 RUB but not exceeding 450000 RUB	1000 RUB
Exceeding 450000 RUB but not exceeding 1200000 RUB	2000 RUB
Exceeding 1200000 RUB but not exceeding 2500000 RUB	5500 RUB
Exceeding 2500000 RUB but not exceeding 5000000 RUB	7500 RUB
Exceeding 5000000 RUB but not exceeding 10000000 RUB	20000 RUB
Exceeding 10000000 RUB	30000 RUB

## Details by product

### Ovens, non-electric bakery

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Dryers for agricultural products

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;

- Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Devices and means of recirculated cooling water

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Skimmers

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; When placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machines for the dairy industry

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Equipment for the manufacture of semi-hard cheese, having no Russian equivalents, is exempted from value added tax;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machines for wine, cider and fruit juices

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Imposte:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Goods of this subheading having no Russian equivalents are exempted from value added tax;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; When placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machines for cleaning, sorting, screening cereals

- **Duties:** 5%;

- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;

- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value.
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machines for mills and for the working of cereals or dried leguminous vegetables

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Bakery machinery

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;

- Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods<sup>1</sup>; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Brewery machinery

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machinery for the industrial processing of meat

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machinery for the industrial preparation of fruits and vegetables

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Machines for the manufacture of confectionery products

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value.
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

<sup>1</sup>For the TARIC code **8438 10 90** (machines and apparatus for the industrial manufacture of pasta products excluding pasta dryers and kneading machines) the value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Goods of this subheading having no Russian equivalents are exempted from value added tax.

**Machines for the manufacture of sugar**

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Goods of this subheading having no Russian equivalents are exempted from value added tax;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; When placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

**Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco**

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Goods of this subheading having no Russian equivalents are exempted from value added tax;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

**Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco**

- **Duties:** 0%;

- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;

- **Imposte:**
  - l'imposta sul valore aggiunto è riscossa ad un'aliquota del 20% del valore del Duties pagato. Le merci di questa sottovoce che non hanno equivalenti russi sono esenti dall'imposta sul valore aggiunto;
  - la tassa di sdoganamento è riscossa in base al valore imponibile della merce; al momento del deposito elettronico della dichiarazione in dogana, la tassa di sdoganamento è pari al 75% delle aliquote indicate nella tabella 1.

**Machinery for the extraction or preparation of oils**

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Taxes and Additional Duties:**
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

**Machinery and apparatus for mixing and kneading**

- **Duties:** 0%;
- **Trade defence measures** (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- **Imposte:**



- Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value;
- Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

### Other food machinery

- Duties: 0%;
- Trade defence measures (anti-dumping, safeguard; etc): none;
- Taxes and Additional Duties:
  - Value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value<sup>2</sup>
  - Customs clearance fee is levied according to the dutiable value of the goods; when placing the customs declaration electronically, customs clearance fee amounts to 75% of the according rates shown in table 1.

<sup>2</sup>Please note:

- \* for TARIC codes **8438 80 10** (preparation of tea or coffee) and **8438 80 91** (preparation or manufacture of drinks) the value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Goods of this subheading having no Russian equivalents are exempted from value added tax;
- \* for the TARIC code **8438 80 99** (machines and apparatus for the industrial preparation or manufacture of foods not mentioned yet) the value added tax is levied at a rate of 20% of the duty paid value. Production lines for the production of baking yeasts, lyophilized coffee, for the continuous processing of oil-seed meal, plants for processing fish meal, varieties of oily fish and fish waste with a system for the production of oil fish and fish-meal packing in bags, having no Russian equivalents, are exempted from value added tax.

# Specific Standards

## Certificate of conformity EAC

Product conformity certificate issued by a UEE certification organization after an inspection visit at the production plant and product sample tests at a UEE laboratory, which attested the product compliance with the essential safety and health requirements of one or more technical regulations (local Directives) applicable to this machinery. This document must be issued and registered by a Russian accredited organization / body.

Documentation required for EAC certification:

- Technical file 2006/42 / CE;
- Risk assessment (Justification of Safety);
- Technical passport and / or user manual;
- Supply contract, invoice, document transport or mandate contract;
- Certificate ISO International Organization for Standardization (if certified);
- Other documentation to prove compliance of the machinery.

## Declaration of Conformity EAC

Self-certification, issued by one of the authorized parties, that attested the conformity of a product to one or more applicable technical regulations, with or without the intervention of a test laboratory. Unlike

of the EC declaration of conformity, the declaration of conformity EAC must be issued on the basis of a report test (R.E.S.S. list of Essential Health and Safety Requirements) and is subject to deposition in the public register of certificates of conformity. Held at the Accreditation Organization / Body of each Member State. In Russia the declaration of EAC compliance can be deposited directly by the authorized person or through an accredited certification body.

The issue of the declaration of conformity is necessary for the products clearance through customs placed on the territory of the EurAsian Economic Union (EAEU) of Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Armenia, Kirghizia.

## Validity certificates and declarations of compliance

Certificates issued (Certificate of conformity or Declaration of Conformity) may be valid:

- for the single lot (sale) "na partiju": ad for each shipment must issue a new certificate;
- on series production "na serijnoe proizvodstvo": valid for 5 years.

The choice depends by the characteristics of the product, which gives commercial evaluations.

## Applicant

It's a figure introduced with the Technical Regulations, that in the previous GOST-R system did not exist. It assists the manufacturer in relations with systems certification and laboratories. The Applicant acts, under a delegation, for obtain the certification. It is responsible for compliance, marking the products introduced into the Customs Union and of the damages caused by these products. The Applicant is required only for certification on series production.

## Procedure for spare parts and used machinery

The export process of used machinery and parts replacement is different from the procedures regarding new machines.

For the exportations of spare parts into Russia, the

letter of exemption for the Customs Union is required. It's a document that must be presented at the customs by the producer / manufacturer, issued by accredited certification organizations, in which it certifies that the products aren't considered in the application of the Technical Regulations; Therefore, exempt from certification.